

GROUP II STATE CONSTABLE REQUIREMENTS

(Retired Police Officers)

The following forms and information must be submitted to the S.C. Law Enforcement Division (SLED) in order to process a Group II State Constable application:

- Application completed and signed by applicant (all fields must be accurately and legibly completed)
- Release Form
- Authorization for Release of Records
- Judgment Statement Affidavit
- Possession of Firearms/Ammunition Affidavit
- State Constable Consent and Medical History
- Report of State Constable Examination/Medical
- Oath of Office
- Two (2) complete sets of **legible** fingerprints
- Recent (within three months) unmounted full face color photograph
- Complete statement by the applicant as to the need for commission. Please note: If you have a business need to carry a weapon, please apply for a Concealed Weapons Permit (CWP).
- Group II Constables consist of those individuals who have served as sworn law enforcement officers in the state of South Carolina and honorably retired in that capacity.

Upon notification of approval by the Governor, a letter of authorization will be sent approving you for the required training.

If you have any questions, please call (803) 896-7029.



Notice of State Constable Ineligibility

Please be advised that applicants <u>will not</u> be eligible to obtain commissioning as a state constable if any of the following apply:

- Law enforcement officers who are presently commissioned under existing state law (i.e. police officers, correctional officers, jailers, reserve officers, etc.).
- Employees of a county or municipality that have a need for law enforcement authority as part of
 assigned duties. These persons should be commissioned through their respective county or
 municipality (i.e. litter control officers, animal control officers, city or county security officers,
 solicitor's investigators, etc.).
- Private security officers or private investigators, or business licensees for either profession
- Persons having a criminal record.
- Persons having outstanding judgments against them.
- Persons who have no documented reason or justification for a state constable commission.
- Bail bondsmen (prohibited by § 38-53-190 of the S.C. Code of Laws).
- State constable commissions cannot be used in any private endeavor to make a profit or collect debts. Therefore, any person engaging in the business of serving civil process or legal documents, those responsible for repossession efforts, or those who make collection efforts on behalf of a private business must submit a statement with their application certifying they will not utilize the commission in any way connected to those or similar responsibilities. SLED reserves the right to approve or deny any requests made pursuant to this item.
- Renewals of state constable commissions may also be denied based on sustained complaints received during the preceding period of commission.

SOUTH CAROLINA STATE CONSTABLE APPLICATION RETIRED LAW ENFORCEMENT

S.C. LAW ENFORCEMENT DIVISION

Group II Non-Working Group II Working

POST OFFICE BOX 21398	
COLUMBIA, SOUTH CAROLI	NA 29221-139
AD#	

AD#	SOUTH CAROLI	INA 29221-]	-1398										
NOTICE: Applicati NA (not applicable)	on must be typewritten Applications which are rs, or you wish to furnis nd with questions.	re not complete	and legible	e will not be	e consi	dered. If space	provid	ed is not sufficie	ent r	DATE:			
			I.	PERSC)NA	L HISTOR							
1. Name in Full (Last, First, Middle)						2. List all other names you have used including nicknames; if female, furnish maiden name. If you have ever used any surnames other than your true name, during what period and under what circumstances were these names used? If you have ever legally changed your name, give place and court.							
3. Birth Date (Month, Day, Year) 5. Are you a U.						? Yes	No	Der	rivative?	Yes		No	
4. Place of Birth (Ci	ity, State)		Naturaliz Naturali		Yes	s No		Place					
	Court				(I)	f Naturalized, Ai	ttach a Co _l	py of Natura	lization	Papers)			
6. Social Security N	lumber			Ra	nce	Sex		Height	Weigl	ht E	yes	Hair	
PLEASE NOTE: THI	E INFORMATION RE	QUESTED IN	ITEM (6) l	IS NECESS	ARY	IN ORDER TO	OBTA	IN AN ACCUR	ATE CRIN	MINAL HIS	TORY (CHECK	
	7. Driver's License No.						8. Are you a resident of South Carolina? Yes No						
State Licensed	State Licensed 9. SC Voter Registration Number NOTE: MUST BE REGISTERED TO VOTE TO RECEIVE COMMISSION							IISSION					
	Γ		I	I. MAR	RITA	L STATU			1		0.01		
Single	Married	Date				Pia	ce of N	S arriage		N	o. of Ch	ildren	
Widowed	Divorced Separated	Date				Place of Divorce or Legal Separation Court					t		
	l			III. R	ESI	DENCES			ı				
a. Present Residence	e Address: (Street, city,	state, zip code)				Telephone numbers:						
						Residence:							
						Business:							
							Mobi	le Phone:					
b. Complete address	s to which you wish ma	il or telegram s	ent (includ	e zip code a	and tele	ephone number	if diffe	rent from above.	.)				
List chronologically A off military base). Dates	ALL of your residences	in the past 10 y	ears (inclu	iding addres	sses wh	hile attending so	chool (i	f away from the	home) and	l all military	address	es including any	
From	То	Street A	Address			(City		St	tate		Zip	
					\dashv						-		

IV. EDUCATION

		Calendar Yea		ducation						
	Name and Location	From	То	Indicate Year Completed	Major Co Of Stu		Did You Graduate	If Yes, Certificate or Degree Received		
High School										
College										
Graduate School										
Technical School										
Other										
Nor	ne and Address of School			alized Schools or Specialization	I		From	То		
INai	Study of Specialization 110m 110									
4. Were you eve	r dismissed from a school, or was any	disciplinary action	n ever taker	n against you during you	ır scholastic ca	reer?	Yes	No		
	School				Date	_		Action		
NOTE TION	A CITE DOCUMENTON EXPORT A 1 1 1 1			MENT HISTOI						
casual employme	AST POSITION FIRST. Include chr ent and all periods of unemployment. ach additional sheets as needed.	Be sure to include	of employi military ex	ment starting with curre sperience, if applicable.	A resume of you	nt position our empl	on. Account for	r all periods including of the accepted in lieu of this		
I. PRESENT O	OR LAST EMPLOYMENT (GIVE O	COMPLETE MAII	LING ADD	RESSES AND ZIP CO	DES)					
Employer				Immediate Superv	visor					
Employer's Add	ress (Street, City, State, Zip)									
Telephone No.		Date Employ	/ed		D	ate Sepa	rated			
Job Title/Work I	Description		5	Starting Salary		Ending	g Salary			
Reason for Leav II. PREVIOUS	ing S <u>EMPLOYMENT</u>									
Employer				Immediate Superv	isor					
Employer's Add	ress (Street, City, State, Zip)									
Telephone No.		Date Emplo	yed		D	ate Sepai	rated			
Job Title/Work I	Description		5	Starting Salary		Endin	g Salary			
Reason for Leav	ing S EMPLOYMENT									
Employer				Immediate Superv	isor					
Employer's Add	ress (Street, City, State, Zip)									
Telephone No.		Date Emplo	yed		Γ	ate Sepa	rated			
Job Title/Work I	Description		5	Starting Salary		Endin	g Salary			
Reason for Leav. IV. PREVIOUS	ing S EMPLOYMENT									
Employer				Immediate Superv	isor					
Employer's Add	ress (Street, City, State, Zip)									
Telephone No.		Date Emplo	oyed		Ε	ate Sepa	rated			
Job Title/Work I	Description		5	Starting Salary		Ending	g Salary			
Reason for Leav	ing									

Have you ever been dismissed or asked to resign from any employment or position you have held? Yes No If your answer is "Yes," set forth your explanations on an attached sheet indicating the name of the company, your dates of employment and the reason(s) for your dismissal/resignation.

VI. MILITARY RECORDS

Location: City and State

1. Are you registered for Selective Service?

2. Have you ever been a plaintiff or defendant in a court action?

disposition. NOTE: An affirmative answer will not necessarily disqualify you from consideration.

Yes

No

2. Have you ever serv	ved on active duty in the Armed	Forces of the United	d States?	Yes N	lo	
3. Branch of Military	Service			Type of Disc	harge	Basis
1. Dates of Active du	ity (month, day, year) From		To		5. Serial Number	
6. Member of Reserv	ye? Yes No	Ready	Standby	Branch of Se	rvice	
7. Was any type of dis	sciplinary action taken in the serv	vice? (Be sure to inc	clude non-judi	cial punishment	(s), if applicable.) Yes	No Details
8. National Guard:	Present Former	-	-			ion
such as property own		t employers, fellow n or women includi	employees or ng your physi) who are responsible adu	lts of reputable standing in their communities, ou well for at least five years, preferably those
Complete Name					Years Known	
Home Phone		Business	Phone			_Occupation
Home Address						
Business Address						
Complete Name					Years Known	
Home Phone		Business	Phone			Occupation
Home Address						
Business Address						
Complete Name					Years Known	
Home Phone		Business	Phone			Occupation
Home Address						
Business Address						
1. Have you ever visit	VIII. FOREIG ted or resided in any foreign cou				VICE, RESIDENO U.S. Yes No	
Passport Number		Date/Pla	ce Issued			
	Country Visited			From	То	Reason for Travel
			Mo	onth/Yr	Month/Yr	
1 Have you ever bee	en arrested or charged with any			T RECOR		No To your knowledge, has any member of
immediate family ever	r been convicted of any offense of	other thantraffic vio	lations?	Yes N	o If so, list all such matte	ers even if not formally charged or no court ill not necessarily disqualify you from consider
Date	Place and Department	Charge		rt and Place	Disposition	Details
	-					
Dolotics - N	Dless of J.D.	D-4-/C1		et and DI- :	Diame 's'	D.A.II
Relatives Name	Place and Department	Date/Charge	Cour	rt and Place	Disposition	Details

REGU-0005-2021 (Rev.10/2021-BFC)

No If so, give date, place, court, names of parties involved, nature of action, and final

Yes

X. FINANCIAL STATUS

Do you have any sources of inco If "Yes", identify source and the				
2. Are you indebted to anyone? amount, where payment is past due.		ny debt over \$100. Be sure to indicate stu	dent loans and charge accounts.	. Also list any debt, regardless of the
Creditor	,	Address	Amount	Loan or Account Number
3. Have you ever been in or petition If your answer is "Yes" to the ab	ove, give particulars, includin	No gcourt/date	ND SKILLS	
1. Do you have foreign language ab		f "Yes," indicate your proficiency in each		listed as "Slight," "Good" or "Fluent
Name of Language	Speak	Understand	Read	Write
2. Are you a member of the bar?	Yes No Date	State(s)	3. Are you a	CPA? Yes No
Date	State(s)	4. Are you a licensed airc XII. RELATIVES	raft pilot? Yes No	Rating(s)
husband or wife. Even though a par brothers and sisters. If you have stej concerning them, as your real paren	ent is deceased, give all the int p-parents, legal guardians, or outs.	latives. If you have been married more the formation requested, and indicate last resisthers who have reared you instead of you	dence and year of death. Includer parents, the requested information	le stepbrothers and sisters, half
Address		Occupation _		
Names & Address of Employer		•		
Address				
Names & Address of Employer				
SPOUSE: Last, First, Middle Name	·			
Address		Occupation _		
Names & Address of Employer				
Birth Date		Place of Birth		
FORMER SPOUSE: Last, First, M	Iiddle Name			
Address		Occupation _		
Names & Address of Employer				
Birth Date		Place of Birth		
CHILDREN (List names and ages	s)			
BROTHERS/SISTERS (List nam	es and ages)			
years only.		OVER A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS OR MO	-	ude roommates for the last five
Address				
Names & Address of Employer				
Birth Date		Place of Birth		

**																		AL GOV			ENT			
List the complete Com	names plete Na		of your o	close i		s (ıncl ationsl		n-lav	vs) wh			oyed t y by W					Caro	lina, includi	ng SL	ED.	Locati	on		
,	-						•							-										
XIV.				AC(UA l	INT	ANC	ES :	EM	PLC			Y 1	THE	E ST	AT	EC	R FEDI						Γ
	Con	plete	Name								Loca	ition							Le	ngth c	f Acqu	aıntaı	nce	
									VV.	DII	VCT	CAT	<u> </u>	AT.	<u> </u>									
Do you now has severe headaches; and hospital or in	; diabete stitutio	s; ulce n when	rs; rheun e treated	natic f	ever or plicable	heart e).	disease	ervou ; or a	s; mer sthma'	ntal or ?	Yes	tional	disor No	der o If	f any "Yes,	" des	cribe	giving date	e(s) of	fillnes	ss(es), a	ittend	ing phys	ician,
2. Do you now h giving date(s) of																				Yes		No	If "Yes,	" describe,
From Month			o Month		tename	5 phys.		Hosp		or in	stitut	IOII WI	ici c t	reate	a (ii c		ation					Re	ason	
2 D "				1 1		1' 1	*1*.				1	1	1 1			C 1	c .:			1.1	1 1.1	. 1		
3. Describe any prodeficiencies in co												but in Ye,						e vision, if give date(s),						
where procedure																								
			Correcte	d 2	0/													Corrected	20)/				_,
RIGHT EYE		11	ncorrecte									LEF	ГЕҮ	Έ				Uncorrected) 20)/				
Have you ever																					Ye			-
5. Do you have a all phases of firea	ny phys	ical de	efects such ohysical t	h as, t rainin	ut nor l	limiteo	d to, a b	oone,	joint	or oth Yes	er de	formity No	y or l If "	loss o 'Yes,'	f fing " desc	ger, w	hich v	would precl			cted, re	gular	participa	ition in
			Note. A	i aiiii	manve		XVI.											ou moin coi	isiaei	ation.				
1. Do you use or	have yo	u ever	used into	oxicar	its?	Ye	es 1	No	2. If	f so, to	o wha	at exte	nt?											
3. Do you use or	have yo	u ever	used suc	h iten	s as m	arijuar	na, hasł	nish,	cocain	ie, LS	D, ar	npheta	mine	es, he	roin,	or dr	ugs o	f a similar n	ature?)	Yes		No	
4. If answer to Q	uestion	3 abov	e is "Yes	s", coi	nplete	the fol	llowing	item	ns for e	each c	lrug t	ised:				-								
a. Drug								_	b. Hov	w take	en _													
c. Circumstan	ces					_ d.	. How r	nany	times	used					e. I	First t	ime u	sed		_ f. La	ıst time	used		
5. List the names	of all fe	ederal,	state or l	ocal g	overnn	nent d	epartm	ents,	agenc	ies, o	r offi	ces (in	cludi	ing la	w en	force	ment)	to which yo	ou hav	e app	lied for	empl	oyment.	
6. If to your know	vledge a	ny of	the above	have	condu	cted ar	n invest	tigati	on of	you, i	ndica	te the	name	e of th	ne age	ency a	and th	e approxim	ate da	te of t	he inve	stigat	ion.	
7. Are you now of fascist, communistrights under the C	st, or sul	oversiv	e or whi	ch has	adopte	ed, or s	shows a	a poli	icy of a	advoc	ating	or app	rovi	ng the	e con	nmiss	ion of	acts of force	e or v	iolenc	e to de	ny otł	ner perso	
If answer to any						WIIICII	seeks it	J arte	i the n	01111 0	1 gov	CITITIC	iit Oi	i ilie (J.S. C	y unc	ZOHSU	tutional me	ans:	1	l'es	N	U	
8. Do you or any profession or have (If answer to any	e any fir	ancial	interest i	n any	busine																	ness,	trade or Yes	No
9. An investigat you are or have b to the United Stat	een clos			(inclu	ding re	latives	and ro	omn	nates)	which	n mig	ht ten	l to 1	reflec	t unf	avora	ably o		ıtatio	n, moi	als, ch	aracte	er, ability	
10. Have you pre	eviously	applie	ed for or l	neld a	StateC	Constal	ole's Co	omm	ission	?	Ye	es	N	О	If ye	s, giv	e date							

11. If appointed as a State Constable, are you willing to assist any law enforcemen				o do so? Yes	s No
12. Have you ever applied for or received any other type of law enforcement community	nission?	Yes	No If "Yes,"	give dates and deta	ils:
	es No If "Yes," give t		state position: ing, date, location	on and duration:	
15. Are you currently involved in any private security and/or private detective wor	k? Yes	No	If "Yes," give	details:	
16. Do you currently have a financial interest in any private security and/or private interest, stockholder, etc.	e detective age	ency?	Yes No	If "Yes," give nar	ne of company and state your
17. Are you currently employed by a county or municipal government agency? (a) Name of Agency	Yes	No		Position	
(b) Do you intend to use a State Commission, if approved, in your capacity wi	thin county or	municipal g	government?	Yes No)
ALL APPLICANTS: A Group III state constable commission is issued for the sole requesting law enforcement departments when specifically approved by SLED. State engage in independent law enforcement activity. Approval of this application reclisted herein and that the chief of police or sheriff has requested your assistant	ate constable co quires that you	ommissions	are not issued t	o merely enable a c	itizen to carry firearms or to
LIST THE POLICE AND SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENTS YOU HAVE AR	RANCED TO	ACCICT:	Police (Chief/Sheriff	Telephone #
LIST THE POLICE AND SHERIFF S DEPARTMENTS TOU HAVE AN	KANGED TO	ASSIST:	ronce	Jillei/Silei III	Telephone #
THIS STATEME					
My signature hereon certifies my understanding and agreement that app any law enforcement department, that my commission may be revoked at the pleas application is approved.					
I certify my understanding and agreement that any appointment tendere withholding or submitting inaccurate information in this application package is a biscovered later.					
I certify my understanding and agreement that I will be participating wistrenuous and dangerous.	ith police office	ers in law er	nforcement train	ing and patrol and	other activities that might be
I certify my understanding and agreement that if I am commissioned as liability arising from my actions unless the following circumstances are true: (1) I assistance; (2) the department has certified to SLED that I am insured by the depart department's request in writing.	am assisting a	law enforce	ment departmer	t that has written to	SLED requesting my
I certify that all information submitted on this form and accompanying	documents is to	rue and con	nplete.		
Date					



STATE CONSTABLE RELEASE

(Name)	(Address)
(County)	(State)
hereby freely, knowingly, and voluntarily request perm the Governor of South Carolina and the South Carolina	
FURTHER, upon entering and participating in such act the nature and purpose, policies, rules, and regulations Enforcement Division and so hereby release the South Carolina, and all employees and/or agents of said agen all acts or omissions that may cause direct or indirect in	of the above named South Carolina Law Carolina Law Enforcement Division, State of South cies and/or departments from liabilities from any and
FURTHER, I freely and voluntarily (without duress or knowledge of all of the above facts and possible conserisks and liabilities which may be incurred by and in mindirectly related to and in the course of the above programme.	quences, give this release and assume any and all by participation in any and all activities directly and
(Signature)	(Date)
Sworn to thisday of, 20	
Notary Public for South Carolina	_
My Commission Expires:	



AUTHORIZATION FOR RELEASE OF RECORDS

In order to determine my suitability for a state constable commission, the South Carolina Law Enforcement Division (SLED) is conducting a background investigation.				
I,	South Carolina Law Enforcement Division any or t is on their records. I hereby release them from			
(Signature)	(Date)			
Sworn to thisday of, 20	_·			
Notary Public for South Carolina My Commission Expires:	_			



JUDGMENT STATEMENT AFFIDAVIT

I,_	,						
Name		Street					
		_	_do hereby certify that				
City		Zip Code	as nervey versity unac				
I have no judgments against me in the C	County of		which I reside or any				
other County in South Carolina.							
	_	Sigr	nature				
	_	r	N-4-				
		L	Date				
Sworn and subscribed before me this							
day of	, 20						
Notary Public for South Carolina							
My Commission Expires:							



COUNTY OF	POSSESSION OF FIREARMS/	ENT
STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA) AMMUNITION AFFIDAVIT	
Control Act of 1968 and (s)he answers	, who first being sworn, e attached memo which explains the provisions of the Gun the following questions to the best of his/her knowledge and ishing false information may be grounds for adverse for false swearing.	
violence? Ye Are you subject to a which restrains you f intimate partner of so or person, or engagin intimate partner in re or child and which in credible threat to the explicitly prohibits th	No Not Certain current restraining order issued by any court from harassing, stalking, or threatening an arch person or child of such intimate partnering in other conduct that would place an assonable fear of bodily injury to the partner acludes a finding that the person represents a physical safety of the partner or by its terms are use, attempted use, or threatened use of at the intimate partner that would reasonably bodily harm?	
•	No Not Certain	
WITNESSED, thisday of	, 20	
(Print Name)		
(Signature)		
	Sworn to thisday of, 20_	
	Notary Public for South Carolina	
	My Commission Expires:	



REPORT OF STATE CONSTABLE EXAMINATION

TO THE EXAMINING PHYSICIAN:

All information <u>MUST</u> be completed. Please type or print legibly and return to the constable candidate and/or the South Carolina Law Enforcement Division (SLED).

PHYSICIAN'S NAME:							

PATIENT/CANDIDATE'S NA	ME:						
Social Security No.:							
THE ABOVE NAMED CAND	IDATE IS:						
Medically Suitable for the State Constable program							
Medically Unsuitable for the State Constable program for the following reasons:							
COMMENTS:							
at the above address and will request. The candidate has be which may need follow-up eva-	cal examination results for this candidate are on file in the physician's office be made available to the South Carolina Law Enforcement Division upon en informed of the examination results and the presence of any conditions aluation. If questions of suitability should arise during the course of training, obtain follow-up medical evaluation at his/her expense.						
Date:	Physician's signature:						
Date:	Candidate's signature:						
Nome are a							

NOTE: ALL information must be completed above, the physician must check medically suitable/unsuitable and sign and date this page. The candidate must sign and date this page as well.



Examiner's Comments:

STATE CONSTABLE CONSENT AND MEDICAL HISTORY

Name	Age	SSN				
Home Address		Phone				
		Date of Birth				
The answers that I give are true to the best of my capable of performing the essential functions of t program. Medical information regarding my ability will be held strictly confidential.	the physical demands while assisting law	I to determine whether I am medically enforcement with the State Constable				
Signature	Date					
1. Do you have or have you ever had any of the following? Check all that apply:	2. Are you allergic to any medicines, food or other substances? If so, what?					
Measles		II M 10 I D 40				
Bronchitis	3. Do you use: Yes No	How Much? In Past?				
Mumps	Cigarettes Alcohol					
Chickenpox	Drugs					
Seizures	4. List all medications you take 1	regularly:				
Pneumonia	•	2 ,				
Tuberculosis (TB)						
Cancer						
Diabetes						
Blood Problems	5 Family History: Have your mo	other, father, sister or brother had the				
High Blood Pressure	following:	YES NO				
Heart Problems	Diabetes	TES NO				
Kidney Problems	High Blood Pressure					
Ulcers	Heart Disease					
Arthritis	Cancer					
Hernia	Stroke					
Hemorrhoids	Tuberculosis (TB)					
Skin Problems	Tueereurosis (TB)					
Back Problems						
Asthma						
Lung Problems						
Mental Illness						
Hepatitis						
Surgery - Explain:						
Serious Injuries - Explain:						
Current Occupation:	Job you have held lor	C				
Have you ever been exposed to fumes, dust, ch Explain:	nemicals, loud noise or radiation at world	k or elsewhere? Yes No				
Have you ever been unable to hold a job because Explain:	se of medical reasons? Yes	No				
Have you ever received Workers' Compensation Explain:	on? Yes No					
Have you lost time from work for medical reason	ons in the past five years? Yes	No				
Evnlain:	•					



Date:

STATE CONSTABLE MEDICAL EXAMINATION

Height			Weight			
Blood Pressure		_	Pulse			
Visual Acuity	(R)	(L)		Wit	hout Correction	
	(R)	(L)		Wit	h Correction	
Color Vision				<u>_</u>		
		Normal		Abnormal	Explanation	
	Eyes					
	Ears					
	Hearing					
	Nose					
	Throat					
	Mouth					
	Neck					
	Abdomen					
	Hernia					
	Genitourinary					
	Back					
	Extremities					
	Upper					
	Lower					
	Neurologic					
	Skin					
	U.A pl	Н	s.g.		Chemistry	
	TB Skin Test					
Medically Suitable for the State Constable program						
Medically Unsuitable for the State Constable program for the following reasons:						
COMMENTS:						

Physician's Signature

Oath for Peace Officers						
STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA County of		When Commissioned Stamp here				
I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that: I am duly qualified, according to the Co to which I have been appointed, and that and will preserve, protect and defend the I swear that I am under no promise, in h have been appointed, and that I will not profits thereof, but will resign, or contin by law, if I so long live. So help me God	t I will, to the best of my abi e Constitution of this State a conor or law, to share the pro- directly or indirectly, sell or	lity, discharge those duties nd of the United States; fits of the office to which I dispose of said office or the				
Officer's Signature						
	Sworn to and subscribe	ed before me on this				
	Day of	20				
	Notary Public for South My Commission Expire					

Write your name and mailing address plainly here.

Name

Mailing Address